CHAPTER 9. WASTE WATER TREATMENT PLANT CLASSIFICATION AND OPERATOR CERTIFICATION [13625. - 13633.]
(Heading of Chapter 9 amended by Stats. 1985, Ch. 653, Sec. 2.)

§ 13625. [Definitions]
As used in this chapter unless the context otherwise requires, the following definitions apply:

(a) “Certificate” means a certificate of competency issued by the state board stating that the supervisor or operator has met the requirements for a specific classification in the certification program.

(b) “Wastewater treatment plant” means any of the following:

(1) Any facility owned by a state, local, or federal agency and used in the treatment or reclamation of sewage or industrial wastes.

(2) Any privately owned facility used in the treatment or reclamation of sewage or industrial wastes, and regulated by the Public Utilities Commission pursuant to Sections 216 and 230.6 of, and Chapter 4 (commencing with Section 701) of Part 1 of Division 1 of, the Public Utilities Code.

(3) Any privately owned facility used primarily in the treatment or reclamation of sewage for which the state board or a regional board has issued waste discharge requirements.

(c) “Operator” means any person who operates a wastewater treatment plant.

(d) “Supervisor” means any person who has direct responsibility for the operation of a wastewater treatment plant or who supervises any operators of a wastewater treatment plant.

(Added by Stats. 2002, Ch. 422, Sec. 1. Effective January 1, 2003.)

§ 13625.1. [Exemption for certain Class 1 plants]
(a) The state board may exempt from the requirements of this chapter any facility that is classified as a Class 1 plant by the state board under Section 3675 of Title 23 of the California Code of Regulations, and the facility could not, due to operator error, violate water quality objectives.

(b) An exemption granted pursuant to this section is valid for four years, and may be renewed by the state board upon request.

(c) The state board may condition an exemption under this section, and the exemption may be terminated at any time by the board.

(d) The state board may charge a reasonable administrative fee for processing a facility’s original or renewal application for exemption.

(Added by Stats. 2002, Ch. 422, Sec. 2. Effective January 1, 2003.)

§ 13626. [Treatment plant classification]
The state board shall classify types of waste water treatment plants for the purpose of determining the levels of competence necessary to operate them. The state board shall adopt regulations setting forth the types of plants and the factors on which the state board based its classification.  

(Amended by Stats. 1986, Ch. 649, Sec. 2.)

§ 13627. [Operator certification]

(a) Supervisors and operators of those wastewater treatment plants described in paragraph (1) or (2) of subdivision (b) of Section 13625 shall possess a certificate of appropriate grade. Subject to the approval of regulations by the state board, supervisors and operators of those wastewater treatment plants described in paragraph (3) of subdivision (b) of Section 13625 shall possess certificates of the appropriate grade. All certificates shall be issued in accordance with, and to the extent recommended by the advisory committee and required by, regulations adopted by the state board. The state board shall develop and specify in its regulations the training necessary to qualify a supervisor or operator for certification for each type and class of plant. The state board may accept experience in lieu of qualification training. For supervisors and operators of water recycling treatment plants, the state board may approve use of a water treatment plant operator of appropriate grade certified by the State Department of Public Health pursuant to Article 3 (commencing with Section 106875) of Chapter 4 of Part 1 of Division 104 of the Health and Safety Code in lieu of a wastewater treatment plant operator certified by the state board, provided that the state board may refuse to approve use of an operator certified by the department or may suspend or revoke its approval of the use of an operator certified by the department if the operator commits any of the prohibited acts described in Article 7 (commencing with Section 3710) of Chapter 26 of Division 3 of Title 23 of the California Code of Regulations.

(b) The regional water quality control board, with jurisdiction for issuing and ensuring compliance with applicable water reclamation or waste discharge requirements, shall notify the department in writing if, pursuant to an inspection conducted under Section 13267, the regional board makes a determination that there are reasonable grounds for not issuing, or for suspending or revoking, the certificate of a certified water treatment plant operator who is operating or supervising the operation of a water recycling treatment plant. The department shall make its determination regarding the issuance, suspension, or revocation of a certificate in accordance with Section 106876 of the Health and Safety Code.

(c) For purposes of this section, “water recycling treatment plant” means a treatment plant that receives and further treats secondary or tertiary effluent, or both, from a wastewater treatment plant.
(d) A person employed as a wastewater treatment plant supervisor or operator on the effective date of regulations adopted pursuant to this chapter shall be issued an appropriate certificate if the person meets the training, education, and experience requirements prescribed by regulations.

(e) The state board may refuse to grant, suspend, or revoke any certificate issued by the state board to operate a wastewater treatment plant, or may place on probation, or reprimand, the certificate holder upon any reasonable ground, including, but not limited to, all of the following reasons:

1. Submitting false or misleading information on an application for a certificate.

2. The employment of fraud or deception in the course of operating the wastewater treatment plant.

3. A certificate holder’s failure to use reasonable care or judgment in the operation of the plant.

4. A certificate holder’s inability to perform operating duties properly.

5. Willfully or negligently violating, or causing, or allowing the violation of, waste discharge requirements or permits issued pursuant to the Federal Water Pollution Control Act (33 U.S.C. Sec. 1251 et seq.).

(f) The state board shall conduct all proceedings for the refusal to grant a certificate, and suspension or revocation of a certificate, pursuant to subdivision (e), in accordance with the rules adopted pursuant to Section 185.

§ 13627.1. [Misdemeanor; civil liability]

(a) Any person who operates a wastewater treatment plant who does not hold a valid, unexpired certificate of the appropriate grade issued pursuant to this chapter is guilty of a misdemeanor and may be liable civilly in an amount not to exceed one hundred dollars ($100) for each day of violation.

(b) Any person or entity that owns or operates a wastewater treatment plant that employs, or allows the employment of, any person as a wastewater treatment plant operator who does not hold a valid and unexpired certificate of the appropriate grade issued pursuant to this chapter is guilty of a misdemeanor and may be liable civilly in an amount not to exceed one hundred dollars ($100) for each day of violation.

(c) Any person who commits any of the acts listed in paragraph (2), (3), or (5) of subdivision (e) of Section 13627 or paragraph (3) or (5) of subdivision (c) of Section 13627.3, or who engages in dishonest conduct during an examination for certification, may be liable civilly in an amount not to exceed five thousand dollars ($5,000) for each violation.

(Amended by Stats. 2001, Ch. 869, Sec. 10. Effective January 1, 2002.)

§ 13627.2. [Civil liability]
Any person who submits to the state board false or misleading information on an application for a certificate or on an application for registration may be liable civilly in an amount not to exceed five thousand dollars ($5,000) for each violation.

(Added by Stats. 2001, Ch. 869, Sec. 10.5. Effective January 1, 2002.)

§ 13627.3. [Operator registration]

(a) Any person or entity that contracts with the owner of a wastewater treatment plant to operate that plant shall register with the state board, and shall, within a year after the registration or the renewal of the registration, and annually thereafter, prepare and submit to the state board a report with all of the following information:

(1) The name and address of the person or entity.
(2) The name and address of the wastewater treatment plants which the person or entity operates, or has operated during the preceding year, and the name of the applicable regional board which oversees each wastewater treatment plant.
(3) The name and grade of each wastewater treatment plant operator employed at each plant.
(4) Other information which the state board requires.

(b) The state board shall, by regulation, prescribe the procedures, and requirements for, registration pursuant to subdivision (a).

(c) The state board may refuse to grant, and may suspend or revoke, any registration issued by the state board pursuant to this section for good cause, including, but not limited to, any of the following reasons:

(1) The submission of false or misleading information on an application for registration.
(2) Employment of a person to operate a wastewater treatment plant who does not hold a valid, unexpired certificate of the appropriate grade.
(3) Willfully or negligently causing or allowing a violation of waste discharge requirements or permits issued pursuant to the Clean Water Act (33 U.S.C. Sec. 1251 et seq.).
(4) Failure to meet the registration requirements prescribed by the state board pursuant to subdivision (b).
(5) Failure to use reasonable care in the management or operation of the wastewater treatment plant.

(d) The state board shall conduct all proceedings relating to the refusal to grant, or the suspension or revocation of, registration pursuant to subdivision (c) in accordance with the rules adopted pursuant to Section 185.

(e) The state board shall establish a fee schedule to pay for its costs to implement this section.
(f) Any person or entity that fails to comply with subdivision (a) is guilty of a misdemeanor and may be civilly liable in an amount not to exceed one thousand dollars ($1,000) for each day of the violation.

(Added by renumbering Section 13627.2 by Stats. 2001, Ch. 869, Sec. 10.7. Effective January 1, 2002.)

§ 13627.4. [Imposition of civil liability]
(a) The state board may administratively impose the civil liability described in Section 13627.1, 13627.2, or 13627.3 in accordance with Article 2.5 (commencing with Section 13323) of Chapter 5.

(b) A remedy under this chapter is in addition to, and does not supersede or limit, any other remedy, civil or criminal, except that liability is not recoverable against an operator under subdivision (c) of Section 13627.1 for a violation for which liability is recovered against the operator under Section 13350 or 13385.

(Added by Stats. 2010, Ch. 288, Sec. 51. Effective January 1, 2011.)

§ 13627.5. [Written examination]
(a) Any operator employed at a wastewater treatment plant described in paragraph (3) of subdivision (b) of Section 13625 shall pass any written examination that may be administered by the state board. Upon passage of the examination, the operator shall be credited with one year of experience for purposes of operator certification.

(b) The state board may charge a reasonable fee for administering this section.

(Added by Stats. 2002, Ch. 422, Sec. 4. Effective January 1, 2003.)

§ 13628. [Certification fees]
Certificates issued pursuant to this chapter shall be renewed biennially, subject to compliance by applicants with renewal requirements prescribed by regulations. Fees shall be payable to the state board at the time of issuance of a certificate and at the time of renewal. The state board shall establish a fee schedule to provide revenues to cover the cost of this program.

(Repealed and added by Stats. 1985, Ch. 420, Sec. 3. Effective July 30, 1985.)

§ 13628.5. [Wastewater Operator Certification Fund]
(a) The Wastewater Operator Certification Fund is hereby created in the State Treasury.

(b) All of the following moneys shall be deposited in the Wastewater Operator Certification Fund:

(1) Money appropriated by the Legislature for deposit in the fund.

(2) Fees collected pursuant to this chapter.

(3) Notwithstanding Section 16305.7 of the Government Code, all interest earned upon moneys that are deposited in the fund.
(c) The state board may expend the moneys in the Wastewater Operator Certification Fund, upon appropriation by the Legislature, for purposes of administering this chapter.

(Amended by Stats. 2011, Ch. 133, Sec. 73. Effective July 26, 2011.)

§ 13629. [Certification instruction]
The state board may approve courses of instruction at higher educational institutions which will qualify operators for each grade of certification. The state board shall also approve courses of instruction given by professional associations, or other nonprofit private or public agencies which shall be deemed equivalent to courses of instruction given by higher educational institutions.

(Repealed and added by Stats. 1985, Ch. 420, Sec. 3. Effective July 30, 1985.)

§ 13630. [Training funds]
The state board is the state agency which is authorized to represent the state and its local governmental agencies in administering any federal or state funds available for wastewater treatment plant operator training. The state board may provide technical and financial assistance to organizations providing operator training programs.

(Amended by Stats. 2002, Ch. 422, Sec. 5. Effective January 1, 2003.)

§ 13631. [Advisory committee]
Prior to adopting or amending any regulations or approving any courses for operator training, the state board shall appoint an advisory committee to assist it in carrying out its responsibilities under this chapter.

(Repealed and added by Stats. 1985, Ch. 420, Sec. 3. Effective July 30, 1985.)

§ 13632. [Committee membership]
The advisory committee appointed pursuant to Section 13631 shall consist of the following:

(a) Two persons from a statewide organization representing waste water treatment plant operators and supervisors, who shall be employed in a waste water treatment plant as an operator or supervisor.

(b) Two persons from statewide organizations representing municipalities, including counties or private utility waste water treatment plants.

(c) Two persons from statewide organizations representing local sanitation agencies, other than agencies specified in subdivision (b).

(d) One person who is a professional engineer specializing in sanitary engineering.

(e) One person from a university or a state university school or division of engineering.

(f) One person who is a member of an organized labor union which represents waste water treatment plant operators.
§ 13633. [Committee duties]
The advisory committee shall review all proposed regulations and make recommendations to the state board prior to adoption of any regulations or amendments thereto.
(Repealed and added by Stats. 1985, Ch. 420, Sec. 3. Effective July 30, 1985.)

CHAPTER 10. WATER WELLS AND CATHODIC PROTECTION WELLS [13700. - 13806.]
(Chapter 10 added by Stats. 1969, Ch. 482.)

Article 1. Declaration of Policy [13700. - 13701.]
(Article 1 added by Stats. 1969, Ch. 482.)

§ 13700. [Legislative findings]
The Legislature finds that the greater portion of the water used in this state is obtained from underground sources and that those waters are subject to impairment in quality and purity, causing detriment to the health, safety and welfare of the people of the state. The Legislature therefore declares that the people of the state have a primary interest in the location, construction, maintenance, abandonment, and destruction of water wells, cathodic protection wells, groundwater monitoring wells, and geothermal heat exchange wells, which activities directly affect the quality and purity of underground waters.
(Amended by Stats. 1996, Ch. 581, Sec. 1. Effective January 1, 1997.)

§ 13701. [Legislative declarations]
The Legislature finds and declares all of the following:
(a) Improperly constructed and abandoned water wells, cathodic protection wells, groundwater monitoring wells, and geothermal heat exchange wells can allow contaminated water on the surface to flow down the well casing, thereby contaminating the usable groundwater.
(b) Improperly constructed and abandoned water wells, cathodic protection wells, groundwater monitoring wells, and geothermal heat exchange wells can allow unusable or low quality groundwater from one groundwater level to flow along the well casing to usable groundwater levels, thereby contaminating the usable groundwater.
(c) Contamination of groundwater poses serious public health and economic problems for many areas of the state.
(Amended by Stats. 1996, Ch. 581, Sec. 2. Effective January 1, 1997.)